

ਬਾਬਾ ਫਰੀਦ ਯੂਨੀਵਰਸਿਟੀ ਆੱਫ ਹੈਲਥ ਸਾਇੰਸਜ਼, ਫਰੀਦਕੋਟ

03.ਬੀ.ਐਫ.ਯੂ.ਐਚ.ਐਸ./2023/559

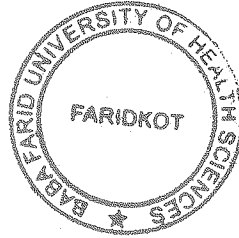
ਮਿੱਤੀ: 16/07/2023

ਪਬਲਿਕ ਨੋਟਿਸ

ਬਾਬਾ ਫਰੀਦ ਯੂਨੀਵਰਸਿਟੀ ਆੱਫ ਹੈਲਥ ਸਾਇੰਸਜ਼, ਫਰੀਦਕੋਟ ਵੱਲੋਂ MSc. Nursing (PMNET-2023) ਦੇ ਦਾਖਲਿਆਂ ਲਈ ਮਿੱਤੀ 16-07-2023 ਦਿਨ ਐਤਵਾਰ (Sunday) ਨੂੰ ਪ੍ਰਵੇਸ਼ ਪ੍ਰੀਖਿਆਂ ਫਰੀਦਕੋਟ ਵਿੱਖੇ ਪ੍ਰੀਖਿਆਂ ਕੇਂਦਰ ਬਣਾ ਕੇ ਕਰਵਾਈ ਗਈ ਸੀ। ਇਸ ਪੇਪਰ ਦੀ Answer Key/Question Booklet ਯੂਨੀਵਰਸਿਟੀ ਦੀ ਵੈਬ ਸਾਈਟ www.bfuhs.ac.in ਤੇ ਅਪਲੋਡ ਕਰ ਦਿੱਤੀ ਗਈ ਹੈ, ਜੇਕਰ ਕਿਸੇ ਉਮੀਦਵਾਰ ਨੂੰ Answer Key ਸਬੰਧੀ ਕੋਈ ਵੀ ਇਤਰਾਜ਼ ਹੋਵੇ ਤਾਂ ਉਹ ਉਮੀਦਵਾਰ ਦਸਤੀ (by hand) ਜਾਂ email id, objectionsnursingbfuhs@gmail.com ਤੇ ਆਪਣਾ ਇਤਰਾਜ਼ ਦਾਖਲਾਂ ਸ਼ਾਖਾ, ਕਮਰਾ ਨੰਬਰ-103, ਬਾਬਾ ਫਰੀਦ ਯੂਨੀਵਰਸਿਟੀ ਆੱਫ ਹੈਲਥ ਸਾਇੰਸਜ਼, ਫਰੀਦਕੋਟ ਵਿੱਖੇ ਮਿੱਤੀ 18-07-2023 (2.00PM) ਤੱਕ ਜਮਾਂ ਕਰਵਾਂ ਸਕਦੇ ਹਨ। ਉਪਰੋਕਤ email id ਤੇ ਇਲਾਵਾ ਕਿਸੇ ਹੋਰ email id ਤੇ ਕੀਤਾ ਗਿਆ ਇਤਰਾਜ਼ ਵਿਚਾਰਿਆ ਨਹੀਂ ਜਾਵੇਗਾ।

ਉਪਰੋਕਤ ਦਿੱਤੇ ਗਏ ਸਮੇਂ ਤੇ ਬਾਅਦ ਵਿੱਚ ਪ੍ਰਾਪਤ ਹੋਏ ਇਤਰਾਜ਼ ਵਿਚਾਰੇ ਨਹੀਂ ਜਾਣਗੇ ਅਤੇ ਪ੍ਰਾਪਤ ਹੋਏ ਇਤਰਾਜ਼ਾਂ ਦਾ ਨਿਪਟਾਰਾ ਕਰਨ ਤੇ ਬਾਅਦ ਪ੍ਰੀਖਿਆ ਦਾ ਨਤੀਜਾ ਘੋਸ਼ਿਤ ਕੀਤਾ ਜਾਵੇਗਾ।

ਨੋਟ: ਡਾਕ ਰਾਹੀਂ ਪ੍ਰਾਪਤ ਹੋਏ ਇਤਰਾਜ਼ ਪ੍ਰਵਾਨ ਨਹੀਂ ਕੀਤੇ ਜਾਣਗੇ।



ਸਹੀ/-
ਰਜਿਸਟਰਾਰ

BABA FARID UNIVERSITY OF HEALTH SCIENCES, FARIDKOT

MSc (NURSING) PMNET-2023

QUESTION BOOKLET NO

[REDACTED]

OMR ANSWER SHEET NO

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ROLL NO:

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THUMB IMPRESSION OF THE CANDIDATE

FULL SIGNATURE OF THE CANDIDATE

FULL SIGNATURE OF INVIGILATOR

FULL SIGNATURE OBSERVER

Time Allowed: **3.00 Hours (11.00 AM to 2.00 PM)**

Maximum Marks: 800

1. Use **BLACK FINE TIP BALL PEN** only. Use of pencil is not allowed.
2. Write your Roll number on the OMR answer-sheet and also on the question-booklet only in the space provided for the purpose and at no other place in the question booklets and Answer-sheet
3. Enter the Question Booklet Set and Number on the OMR Answer-sheet and also darken the corresponding bubbles with **BLACK FINE TIP BALL PEN**.
4. Do not put any marks anywhere in the Question booklet /on the OMR Answer-sheet.
5. **There are 200 objective type questions in all of 4 Mark each.** Before attempting the questions, check that the Question-booklet is complete. In case any question/part of question or page is missing, inform the Centre Superintendent within 5 minutes of the start of the examination. After that no claim will be entertained.
6. **Each question is followed by four alternative responses listed as A), B), C) and D) out of which only one is correct / most correct. In case, all the ovals are left blank, there will be deduction of marks @ 01 mark for each such unattempted question. Fifth oval 'E' (introduced for security purpose) is to be darkened in case you do not want to attempt the question to avoid negative marking.**
7. To open the question booklet, remove the seal gently when asked to do so. Handover the OMR Answer-sheet to the officer on duty on the completion of the time before you leave the examination hall.
8. **The candidates are permitted to carry his/her question booklet after completion of the examination but OMR Sheets are compulsory required to be deposited with the invigilator.**
9. A candidate who create disturbance of any kind or changes his/her seat or is found in possession of any paper possibility of any assistance to him/her or unfair means will be expelled from the examination by the Centre superintendent/Observer, whose decision shall be final. ("Expulsion" for this purpose would mean cancellation of the entire examination of the candidate).
10. **THE CANDIDATES ARE NOT PERMITTED TO CARRY ANY TELECOMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT SUCH AS WATCH, CELLULAR PHONE, WIRELESS SET, SCANNER ETC. INSIDE THE EXAMINATION HALL.**
11. For rough work, use only the blank space of the Question booklet.
12. The candidates will not be allowed to leave the examination hall during the examination.
13. Borrowing any material is not allowed.
14. The answer-sheet is designed for Computer evaluation. If the instructions are not followed properly, the candidate alone shall be responsible for the resultant loss.
15. Smoking/Refreshment shall not be allowed in the Entrance Test Centre/Hall.
16. Male candidates shall affix their Left Thumb Impression (LTI) while Female candidates shall affix Right Thumb Impression (RTI) at the prescribed place on the OMR answer sheet, Question Booklet and attendance sheet. The Centre superintendent shall also obtain and retain it for record.
17. The candidate must fill both the question booklet number and OMR answer sheet number on the attendance sheet.
18. No candidate shall be allowed to leave the centre before **2.00 PM**.

1. The four major concepts in nursing theory are the
 - A. Person, Environment, Nurse, Health
 - B. Nurse, Person, Environment, Cure
 - C. Promotive, Preventive, Curative, Rehabilitative
 - D. Person, Environment, Nursing, Health
2. Code of ethics for a nurse include except
 - A. The primary responsibility of a nurse is to provide care to those people who require it
 - B. A nurse is not responsible for maintaining highest standard of nursing care
 - C. A nurse maintains a co-operative relationship with co-workers
 - D. The nurse shares with other citizens the responsibility for initiating and supporting action to meet the health needs of the public
3. A failure in professional duty, practice or skill that leads to injury or harm to the patient, is termed as
 - A. Malpractice
 - B. Negligence
 - C. Crime
 - D. Misunderstanding
4. Indian Red Cross society was established in
 - A. 1925
 - B. 1920
 - C. 1948
 - D. 1932
5. After registration in one state nursing council, the condition of mutual recognition by the other state nursing registration council, is termed as
 - A. Code of ethics
 - B. Reciprocity
 - C. Uniformity
 - D. Red crescent
6. GOBI campaign is being promoted by
 - A. WHO
 - B. UNICEF
 - C. CARE
 - D. UNDP
7. The technique of counseling in which intellectual aspects are more significant than the emotional aspect is termed as
 - A. Counseller centered counseling
 - B. Client centered counseling
 - C. Elective counseling
 - D. Supervisory counseling
8. Which among the following leadership style is most effective?
 - A. Laissez-faire Leadership
 - B. Autocratic Leadership
 - C. Democratic Leadership
 - D. Bureaucratic Leadership
9. The research design in which the investigator studies the life experiences of individuals in their life-world is called
 - A. Ethnography
 - B. Ethology
 - C. Grounded theory
 - D. Phenomenology
10. Which among the following is a 'Positive' symptom of Schizophrenia?
 - A. Blunted affect
 - B. Delusions
 - C. Loss of motivation
 - D. Anhedonia
11. In brain death all are seen except:
 - A. Diabetes insipidus
 - B. Apnea
 - C. Constricted pupil
 - D. Pulse rate unresponsive to atropine
12. When does discharge planning ideally begin?
 - A. During admission
 - B. After admission
 - C. Before admission
 - D. Without admission
13. Gender, age, religion and blood group are measured at?
 - A. Nominal scale of measurement
 - B. Ordinal scale of measurement
 - C. Interval scale of measurement
 - D. Ratio scale of measurement
14. The paediatric nurse instructs parents who are concerned about the spread of illness at their children's day care centers to inquire about the facilities':
 - A. Immunization rates among enrolled children.
 - B. Infection control practices.
 - C. Reported cases of diarrhoea during the previous year.
 - D. Staff-to-child ratios.
15. Normal position of the uterus is
 - A. Retroverted
 - B. Anteverted
 - C. Retroverted, antiflexed
 - D. Anteverted antiflexed
16. The evaluation of nursing care by examining the records and charts of discharged patients
 - A. Nursing management audit
 - B. Concurrent audit
 - C. Retrospective audit
 - D. General audit

17. A four-year-old child, whose family follows a strict vegetarian diet, undergoes a prekindergarten physical examination. The paediatric nurse is alert to the child's potential deficiency of:
- Niacin
 - Thiamin
 - Vitamin B6.
 - vitamin B12
18. TNAI was established in
- 1905
 - 1922
 - 1937
 - 1945
19. Marked softening of the cervix during antenatal period is known as
- Osiander's sign
 - Goodell's sign
 - Jacquemier's sign
 - Hegar's sign
20. Objectives of Nursing supervision includes all except
- Promote communication
 - Initiate disciplinary actions
 - Promote motivation
 - Evaluate and improve performance
21. A child diagnosed with tetralogy of fallot becomes upset, crying and thrashing around when a blood specimen is obtained. The child's colour becomes blue and respiratory rate increases to 44bpm. Which of the following actions would the nurse do first?
- Obtain an order for sedation for the child
 - Assess for an irregular heart rate and rhythm
 - Explain to the child that it will only hurt for a short time
 - Place the child in knee-to-chest position
22. Beri-Beri is caused by the deficiency of which vitamin
- Vit B1
 - Vit B2
 - Vit B6
 - Vit B12
23. "Athletes foot" is caused by
- Bacterial infection
 - Allergy
 - Virus
 - Fungus
24. The placental development will complete in the following gestational week
- 6th week
 - 8th week
 - 10th week
 - 12th week
25. _____ is not a congenital anomaly.
- Diaphragmatic hernia
 - Imperforate anus
 - Enuresis
 - Spina bifida
26. The independent variable refers to one of the following?
- Result
 - Cause
 - Effect
 - Output
27. Sunset eyes are seen in
- Dehydration
 - Hydrocephalus
 - Scurvy
 - Conjunctivitis
28. The following steps are involved in communication process expect:
- Information source and encoding
 - Channel
 - Decoding and feedback
 - Evaluation
29. Who discovered microscope first time?
- James paget
 - Nall & ruska
 - Anton Van leeuwenhoek
 - Kircher
30. The device that is used by researcher to collect data for a study is called?
- Concept
 - Sample
 - Instrument
 - Hypothesis
31. A female client who received general anesthesia returns from surgery. Postoperatively, which nursing diagnosis takes highest priority for this client?
- Acute pain R/T surgery
 - Deficient fluid volume R/T blood and fluid loss from surgery
 - Impaired physical mobility R/T surgery
 - Risk for aspiration R/T anesthesia
32. Presence of pathogenic bacteria in the blood is known as...
- Toxemia
 - Septicemia
 - Bacteremia
 - All of the above

33. A pregnant client is diagnosed with partial placenta previa. In explaining the diagnosis, the nurse tells the client that the usual treatment for partial placenta previa is which of the following?
- Activity limited to bed rest
 - Platelet infusion
 - Immediate cesarean delivery
 - Labor induction with oxytocin
34. A 31-year-old multipara is admitted to the labour room after initial examination reveals her cervix to be at 8 cm, completely effaced (100 %), and at 0 station. What phase of labor is she in?
- Active phase
 - Latent phase
 - Expulsive phase
 - Transitional phase
35. The doctor orders an IV bolus. The order says to administer IV now 12.5 mg. You are supplied with a vial that is labeled 50mg/ml. How many ml will you draw up and administer per dose?
- 1 ml/dose
 - 0.25 ml/dose
 - 12.5 ml/dose
 - 25 ml/dose
36. During labour and delivery mother receives spinal anesthesia. After 24 hours she complains of headache. The nurse recognizes this is a reaction of anesthesia when client states :
- My headache improves when i sit up
 - My headache gets better as soon as i walk a while
 - My head hurts worse when i am resting flat in the bed.
 - My head hurts worse when i am sitting up feeding the baby
37. Using Maslow's hierarchy of needs, a nurse assigns the highest priority to which client need?
- Elimination
 - Security
 - Safety
 - Belonging
38. A pregnant lady asks the nurse how smoking will affect the baby. Nurse answer is based on the following knowledge
- The placenta is permeable to specific substances
 - Smoking relieves tension and fetus responds accordingly
 - Vasoconstriction will effects both maternal and fetus blood vessels
 - Fetal and maternal circulation are separated by the placental barrier
39. A primigravida is unsure of LMP. The physician tells her that she appears to be about 20 weeks pregnant. The nurse explains that this is because the fundus.
- 18cms, and baby has just started to move
 - 28 cms and the FHS can heard with the Doppler.
 - Is just over the symphysis and FHR cannot be heard
 - Is at the umbilicus, and FHR can be heard with fetoscope.
40. During delivery the midwife performs an episiotomy. The nurse explains the mother that this action commonly performed to:
- Stretch the perineum
 - Limit postpartum Discomfort.
 - Reduce trauma to the fetus.
 - Prevent lacerations during Birth
41. Schick test is done for the diagnosis of..
- Rubella
 - Measles
 - Diphtheria
 - Mumps
42. The doctor writes an order for a liquid oral medication. The order says to administer 15 mg by mouth every 4 hours as needed for sore throat. Pharmacy dispenses you with 30 mg/3ml. How many ml will you administer per dose?
- 0.5 ml/dose
 - 3 ml/dose
 - 1.5 ml/dose
 - 6 ml/dose
43. after completion of basic nursing education, a nurse needs to register with the following to practice as RNRM
- Indian Nursing Council
 - State Nursing Council
 - TNAI
 - Nursing Research Society
44. Which of the following would the nurse most likely expect to find when assessing a pregnant client with abruption placenta?
- Excessive vaginal bleeding
 - Rigid, board-like abdomen
 - Titanic uterine contractions
 - Premature rupture of membranes
45. Independent nursing interventions commonly used for patients with pressure ulcers include
- changing the patient's position regularly to minimize pressure
 - applying a drying agent such as an antacid to decrease moisture at the ulcer site
 - debriding the ulcer to remove necrotic tissue, which can impede healing
 - placing the patient in a whirlpool bath containing povidone-iodine solution as tolerated

46. A child is diagnosed with Wilm's tumor. During assessment, the paediatric nurse should expect to detect:
- Gross hematuria
 - Dysuria
 - Nausea and Vomiting
 - Abdominal mass
47. Petit mal seizures are characterized by:
- Infrequent occurrence
 - Frequent association with vocalizations
 - Aura preceding the incident
 - Induction by hyperventilation
48. Which of the following best describes parallel play between two toddlers?
- Sharing crayons to color separate pictures
 - Playing a board game with a nurse
 - Sitting near each other while playing with their toys
 - Sharing their dolls with two different nurses
49. Which of the respiratory condition is always treated as medical emergency?
- Pneumonia
 - Asthma
 - Epiglottitis
 - Cystic fibrosis
50. Which intervention should the nurse in charge try first for a client that exhibits signs of sleep disturbance?
- Administer sleeping medication before bedtime
 - Ask the client each morning to describe the quantity of sleep the night before
 - Teach the client relaxation techniques, such as guided imagery and progressive muscle relaxation
 - Provide the client normal sleep aids, such as pillows, back rubs, and snacks
51. The most appropriate precaution that the staff of a hospital unit can take to minimized the communicability of diarrhoea is to:
- Limit the interaction of infants and toddlers with older children
 - Keep the diaper disposal out of the reach of the children
 - clean and disinfect toys frequently
 - wash their hands properly after each diaper change
52. Which of the following is most consistent with non-organic recurring abdominal pain in children?
- Symptoms are aggravated during times of tension or stress
 - The pain does not completely resolve during intervals between episodes
 - An intra-abdominal abnormality is demonstrable in most cases
 - Pain is localized
53. Which of the following can indicate left-sided heart failure in an infant?
- Fever
 - Low appetite
 - Increased respiratory rate
 - Crying
54. The mother of a 3 year old with esophageal reflux asks the nurse what she can do to lessen the baby's reflux. The nurse should tell the mother to:
- Feed the baby only when he is hungry
 - Burp the baby after feeding is completed
 - Place the baby in supine with head elevated
 - Burp the baby frequently throughout the feeding
55. Which of the following assessment findings would lead the nurse to suspect Down syndrome in an infant?
- Small tongue
 - Transverse palmar crease
 - Large nose
 - Restricted joint movement
56. Majority of newborn baby should pass urine within
- 12 hours after birth
 - 24 hours after birth
 - 48 hours after birth
 - 72 hours after birth
57. The ideal fluid replacement in a child having diarrhoea and dehydration
- Normal saline
 - 5% dextrose
 - Ringer lactate
 - All are equally good
58. Which of the following is most consistent with non-organic recurring abdominal pain in children?
- Symptoms are aggravated during times of tension or stress
 - The pain does not completely resolve during intervals between episodes
 - An intra-abdominal abnormality is demonstrable in most cases
 - Pain is localized
59. Echolalia is:
- Repetition of speech
 - Repetition of movements
 - Repetition of speech of another person
 - Repetition of movements of another person
60. Which of the following drug has highest toxicity to the child?
- Salbutamol
 - Tricyclic antidepressants
 - Oral contraceptives
 - Paracetamol

61. The guidelines for writing an appropriate nursing diagnosis include all of the following except:
- State the diagnosis in terms of a problem, not a need
 - Use nursing terminology to describe the patient's response
 - Use statements that assist in planning independent nursing interventions
 - Use medical terminology to describe the probable cause of the patient's response
62. Drug that cause expulsion of gas from intestinal tract
- Astringent
 - Carminatives
 - Catharatics
 - Emetics
63. Decrease in response with a particular amount of drug is
- Resistance
 - Tolerance
 - Addiction
 - Dependence
64. Most commonly used model of care in ICUs
- Functional nursing
 - Team nursing
 - Total patient care
 - Primary nursing
65. Which of the following medication is NOT used during modified ECT?
- Haloperidol
 - Thiopental sodium
 - Atropine
 - Succinyl-choline
66. Perception of a stimulus in the absence of an actual stimulus is known as ____
- Illusion
 - Hallucination
 - Verbigeration
 - Delusion
67. A manic patient who is on lithium complains about polyuria, prolonged vomiting and diarrhoea to the nurse. The most important priority action should be:
- Measure BP and offer ORS
 - Instruct client to avoid alcohol
 - Hold lithium and notify to psychiatrist
 - Instruct client to take lithium regularly
68. Preeti 12 months old girl is getting 900 ml N/3 in 5% dextrose drop factor 60 drops/ml in 24 hours the nurse should regulate the IV drops to run at
- 28 drops per minute
 - 34 drops per minute
 - 38 drops per minute
 - 42 drops per minute
69. When a paediatric nurse is inserting a Nasogastric tube to a toddler which of the following restrains would be the most appropriate for the nurse to use during NG tube insertion
- Mummy restraint
 - Elbow restraint
 - Clove hitch restraint
 - Jacket restraint
70. The type of delusion most commonly seen in manic patients is ____
- Delusion of persecution
 - Delusion of grandeur
 - Delusion of guilt
 - Nihilistic delusion
71. Skin breaks, Abrasions, blisters or shallow crater edema & infections are characteristics of:
- Stage I pressure ulcer
 - Stage II pressure ulcer
 - Stage III pressure ulcer
 - Stage IV pressure ulcer
72. A systematic abstract explanation of some aspects of reality is called
- Concept
 - Theory
 - Variable
 - Conceptual model
73. Psychosexual development theory is given by
- Sigmund frued
 - ErikErikson
 - Piaget
 - Kohlberg
74. For how long we can store expressed breast milk at room temperature
- 8 hours
 - 12 hours
 - 14 hours
 - 24 hours
75. The earliest indicator of Protein energy malnutrition is
- skin changes
 - hair changes
 - Edema
 - Under weight for age
76. Deficiency of which vitamin is not seen in newborn
- E
 - D
 - C
 - K

77. The nurse assesses the results of which laboratory study to monitor for adverse effects from drug Clozapine?
- Platelet count
 - Blood glucose level
 - White blood cell count
 - Liver function studies
78. Disorder of consciousness in which patient remains motionless and mute, is ____
- Confusion
 - Clouding of consciousness
 - Hallucination
 - Stupor
79. When recording blood pressure, the sounds which can be heard with the stethoscope placed over the artery is termed as:
- Wheeze
 - Murmurs
 - Crackle sounds
 - Kortkoff's sounds
80. When caring for the client with femoral venous catheter it is essential for the nurse to :
- Frequent flushing of catheter with saline
 - Maintain sterile technique when working with a catheter
 - Assess the pressure dressing frequently for bleeding
 - Limit the mobility of effected limb
81. Disorder of motor activity in which the person constantly maintains a position without any movement is ____
- Mannerism
 - Cataplexy
 - Verbigeration
 - Negativism
82. When the drug is introduced in the bone marrow, the route is called as...
- Intraperitoneal
 - Intrathecal
 - Intramedullary
 - Intra-arterial
83. Quantity of adrenaline in 100ml of 1 in 1000 solution is..
- 1 gm
 - 10 gm
 - 0.1 gm
 - 100 gm
84. 5 pints is same as
- 1500 ml
 - 1000 ml
 - 3500 m
 - 2500 ml
85. Which of the following is a common complication of pregnancy that can lead to preterm labor?
- Gestational diabetes
 - Preeclampsia
 - Placenta previa
 - Ectopic pregnancy
86. Which of the following is not a sign of preterm labor?
- Regular contractions that increase in strength and frequency
 - Vaginal bleeding
 - Decreased fetal movement
 - Feeling of fullness or pressure in the pelvis
87. Which of the following complication associated with tracheostomy tube:
- Increased cardiac output
 - Acute respiratory distress syndrome(ARDS)
 - In creased blood pressure
 - Damage to the laryngeal nerve
88. Advantages during a pen like insulin delivery devices are:
- Accurate dose delivery
 - Shorter injection time
 - Lower cost with reusable insulin cartridges
 - Use of smaller gauge needles
89. The nurse is aware in the early indicator of hypoxia in unconscious client is:
- Cyanosis
 - Increased respiration
 - Hypertension
 - Restlessness
90. Sudden irregular aimless involuntary movement found in rheumatic fever is known as.
- Carditis
 - Polyarthritits
 - Chorea
 - Ataxia
91. A woman in labor is receiving an antibiotic .she suddenly complains of trouble breathing, weakness, nausea, dizziness & skin reactions. The nurse should recognize that these signs are usually indicative of impending:
- Pulmonary egophony
 - Amniotic fluid embolism
 - Anaphylaxis
 - Bronchospasim
92. Which of the following conditions has an increased risk of for developing hyperkalemia:
- Crohn's disease
 - Cushing's disease
 - Chronic heart failure
 - End stage renal disease

93. Which of the following is the most common trisomy

- A. Trisomy 18
- B. Trisomy 21
- C. Trisomy 11
- D. Trisomy 5

94. An ABG analysis report shows PH-7.20, Pco₂- 35 mmHg, Hco₃⁻ 20MEQ/L, These findings are suggestive of:

- A. Metabolic acidosis
- B. Metabolic alkalosis
- C. Respiratory alkalosis
- D. Respiratory acidosis

95. Xerostomia means

- A. inflammation of the stomach
- B. Dry mouth
- C. Hair loss
- D. difficulty in swallowing

96. A COPD patient is hypertensive should avoid the following drug

- A. Beta blocker
- B. Calcium channel blocker
- C. ACE inhibitor
- D. Loop diuretics

97. Atropine sulphate is contraindicated in all except one of the following client:

- A. A client with high blood
- B. A client with bowel obstruction
- C. A client with glaucoma
- D. A client with UTI

98. Nurse should recognize that fluid shift in an client with burn injury results from increased in the :

- A. Total volume of circulating whole blood
- B. Total volume of intravascular plasma
- C. Permeability of capillary walls
- D. Permeability of kidney tubules

99. Karan has been diagnosed with aplastic anemia .The nurse monitors for changes in which of the following physiological function:

- A. Bowel function
- B. Peripheral sensation
- C. Bleeding tendencies
- D. Intake & output

100. The doctor writes an order to infuse a solution. The order reads: "Infuse 300 mL over 6 hours". What is the hourly rate (mL/hr)?

- A. 50 mL/hr
- B. 100 mL/hr
- C. 1800 mL/hr
- D. 90 mL/hr

101. A short term goal for a patient with Alzheimer's disease is:

- A. Improved problem solving in activities of daily living.
- B. Increased self-esteem and improved self-concept
- C. Optimum functioning in the least restrictive environment.
- D. Regained sensory perception and cognitive function.

102. Older adults have reached Erikson's developmental stage of ego integrity, when they:

- A. Acknowledge that one cannot get everything one wants in life.
- B. Assess their lives and identify actions that had value and purpose.
- C. Express a wish that life could be relived differently.
- D. Feel that they are being punished for things they did not do.

103. Which factors are associated with the development of post-traumatic stress disorder?

- A. Anxiety and low self-esteem
- B. Distorted and negative cognitive functioning.
- C. Excess serotonin and nor-epinephrine levels.
- D. Severity of the stressor and availability of support systems.

104. Which procedure regarding the treatment of varicose veins with sclerotherapy is correct:

- A. The procedure involves tying off the veins to prevent sluggishness of blood from occluding
- B. The procedure involves tying off the veins so that circulation is redirected to another area
- C. The procedure involves surgically removing the varicosity
- D. The procedure involves injecting an agent in to the vein to damage the vein wall and close it off.

105. Which of the following is NOT a recommended preparation for ECT procedure?

- A. Informed consent in writing
- B. Morning bath, cleaning the oil from the head, overnight fast
- C. Premedication with an anticholinergic agent
- D. Administration of an anticonvulsant 30 minutes before ECT

106. Using the principles of standard precautions, the nurse would wear gloves in what nursing interventions?

- A. Providing a back massage
- B. Feeding a client
- C. Providing hair care
- D. Providing oral hygiene

107. The nurse is preparing to take vital sign in an alert client admitted to the hospital with dehydration secondary to vomiting and diarrhea. What is the best method used to assess the client's temperature?

- A. Oral
- B. Axillary
- C. Radial
- D. Heat sensitive tape

108. It is a transparent membrane that focuses the light that enters the eyes to the retina.
- Lens
 - Sclera
 - Cornea
 - Pupils
109. Which of the following is included in Orem's theory?
- Maintenance of a sufficient intake of air
 - Self perception
 - Love and belonging
 - Physiologic needs
110. Resonance is best describe as:
- Sounds created by air filled lungs
 - Short, high pitch and thudding
 - Moderately loud with musical quality
 - Drum-like
111. The first techniques used examining the abdomen of a client is:
- Palpation
 - Auscultation
 - Percussion
 - Inspection
112. A technique in physical examination that is use to assess the movement of air through the tracheobronchial tree:
- Palpation
 - Auscultation
 - Inspection
 - Percussion
113. The ideal temperature and pressure used for autoclaving?
- 119 Celsius at 12 psi
 - 120 Celsius at 15 psi
 - 121 Celsius at 15 psi
 - 122 Celsius at 16 psi
114. A client has been diagnosed disseminated intravascular coagulation (DIC) which of the following is contraindicated with the client:
- Administering heparin
 - Administering warfarin
 - Treat the underlying cause
 - Replacing depleted blood products
115. A client has undergone laryngectomy immediate nursing intervention would be
- Keep trachea free of secretions
 - Monitor signs of infection
 - Provide emotional support
 - Promote means of communication
116. Which of the following sentence is not true
- Growth and development is a continuous process
 - All the human being follow a same pattern of growth
 - Different tissues of the body grow at different rates
 - Grown pattern of every individual is unique
117. If baby's birth weight is 3 kg, then at the age of 5 months weight of the baby should be
- 5 kg
 - 6 kg
 - 7 kg
 - 7.5 kg
118. When caring for a patient with extensive burns, the nurse anticipates which of following Potential complication of burn except
- Compartment syndrome
 - Curling ulcer
 - Paralytic ileus
 - Cushing syndrome
119. A 35 years patient was burned as a result of a house fire . The burn affected the patient's entire face and the upper half of the anterior torso, and there were circumferential burns to the lower half of both arms. Using the rule of nines, what would be the extent of the burn injury?
- 18%
 - 27%
 - 36%
 - 48%
120. In a child, eruption of permanent teeth starts at the age of
- 2-3 years
 - 6-7 years
 - 3-5 years
 - 10-12 years
121. During an initial patient interview, the psychiatric and mental health nurse begins by asking the patient to describe his or her:
- Current situation
 - Feelings about the current situation.
 - Personal history.
 - Thoughts about the current situation
122. In which circumstance is a breach of patient confidentiality appropriate?
- A supervisor inquires about the patient.
 - The family inquires about the patient without his or her knowledge.
 - The patient appears sincere in threatening to harm another person.
 - The patient has participated in illegal activity.
123. A 37 week primigravida is transferred to the postnatal Ward after delivery. The best nursing action to promote the attachment between mother and baby is
- Teaching the mother to breast feed the baby
 - Allowing the mother extra visiting privilèges in the newborn nursery
 - Encouraging the mother to room in with her infant
 - Arrange one nurse to care for her mother and baby during each shift

124. A primigravida mother with sévère abdominal pain and bleeding is prepared for delivery, nursing care should include
- Teaching coughing and deep-breathing techniques
 - An abdominal preparation and administration of the fleet énéma
 - Obtaining an informed consent and assessment for drug allergy
 - Inserting a foley cathéter and administering a tap water enema
125. A prégnant woman in labor is 9 cm dialated and wants to push . the nurse should :
- Have her pant Blow during the contraction
 - Place her legs in Stirrups to facilitate pushing
 - Encourage her to bear down with each contraction
 - Review the pushing techniques taught in anténatal clinic
126. While the client is in active labor with twins and the cervix is 5 cm dilated, the nurse observes contractions occurring at a rate of every 7 to 8 minutes in a 30-minute period. Which of the following would be the nurse's most appropriate action?
- Note the fetal heart rate patterns
 - Notify the physician immediately
 - Have the client pant-blow during the contractions
 - Administer oxygen at 6 liters by mask
127. During antenatal check up, a client asks the nurse why menstruation ceases once pregnancy occurs, the nurse's best response would be that this occurs because of the:
- Reduction in the secretion of hormones by the ovaries.
 - Production of estrogen and progesterone by the ovaries.
 - Secretion of luteining hormone produced by the pituitary
 - Secretion of estrogen hormone produced by the ovaries.
128. The normal heart rate of the new born baby, within 3 minutes after birth may range between
- 100 – 180
 - 130-170
 - 120-160
 - 100—130
129. A client in her 35th week of pregnancy who has develop eclampsia is admitted to the maternity unit. She is assigned to a private room. The best rationale for this room assignment is:
- The client is financially able to afford it,
 - The client would be disturbed if placed in a room where another mother.
 - A quiet darkened room is room important to reduce external stimuli.
 - A rigid regimen is an important aspect of eclampsia care.
130. A client who has missed two menstrual periods is complaining of vaginal bleeding and one sided lower quadrant pain. The nurse suspects that this client has
- Abruption placenta
 - An ectopic pregnancy
 - An incomplete abortion.
 - A rupture of a graffian follicle
131. A new mother is concerned because her baby has jaundice on 3rd day. The nurse understands that jaundice is an
- Normal condition that appears at 2-3 days of life.
 - Normal condition that appears at 8-24hours after birth.
 - Normal condition that appears within the first 24hours of life.
 - Abnormal condition that appears at 2-3 days of life.
132. A client is gravida 4 and is in a labour room. After a vaginal exam , it is determined that the presenting head is at station +3. The appropriate nursing action is to:-
- Continue to observe the client's contractions
 - Check the fetal heart rate for a prolapsed cord.
 - Prepare to move the client quickly to the delivery room.
 - Check with the physician to see if an oxytocin drip is warranted
133. Nurse observes the client's amniotic fluid. The nurse decides that is appears normal because it is
- clear and dark amber coloured containing shreds of mucus
 - milky , greenish yellow containing shreds of mucus
 - clear, almost colorless, containing little white specks.
 - Cloudy, greenish yellow containing little white specks.
134. The therapeutic effect of Magnesium Sulphate for the client with preeclampsia would be demonstrated by
- Increased Blood Pressure
 - Decreased Respiratory rate
 - Increased Urinary Output
 - Decresed Uterine irritability
135. During the first trimester, a prégnant woman complaints of fréquent nausea and vomiting. the nurse teach the woman best to reduce this by :
- Eating a pat of butter before rising
 - Eating Small but fréquent meals
 - Taking Small sips of soda bicarbonate mixture
 - Drinking large amount of hot tea until nausea subsides

136. Which one of the following is NOT a potentially teratogenic infection if occurs in pregnancy?
- Cytomegalovirus
 - Rubella
 - Toxoplasmosis
 - Herpes simplex virus
137. Which one of the following statements is true regarding HIV in pregnancy?
- Pregnancy hastens the progression of HIV to AIDS.
 - Stillbirth and IUGR appear to be more common in HIV-affected individuals.
 - Breast feeding decreases the rate of vertical transmission.
 - Caesarean section is mandatory.
138. A client at 36 weeks gestation is schedule for a routine ultrasound prior to an amniocentesis. After teaching the client about the purpose for the ultrasound, which of the following client statements would indicate to the nurse in charge that the client needs further instruction?
- The ultrasound will help to locate the placenta
 - The ultrasound identifies blood flow through the umbilical cord
 - The test will determine where to insert the needle
 - The ultrasound locates a pool of amniotic fluid
139. When a child with measles is isolated, this is called what level of prevention?
- Primary
 - Secondary
 - Intermediate
 - Tertiary
140. Which of the following is an advantage of a home visit?
- It allows the nurse to provide nursing care to a greater number of people
 - It provides an opportunity to do first hand appraisal of the home situation
 - It allows sharing of experience among people with similar health problems
 - It develops the family's initiative in providing for health needs of its members
141. Which one of the following is the BEST control measure for HIV/AIDS?
- Being faithful to a single sexual partner
 - Using a condom during each sexual contact
 - Avoiding sexual contact with commercial sex workers
 - Making sure that one's sexual partner does not have signs of AIDS
142. What is the earliest sign of xerophthalmia that may observed by a nurse, during the physical examination of a young child?
- Keratomalacia
 - Conjunctival xerosis
 - Corneal opacity
 - Night blindness
143. With reference to National Rural Health Mission, which of the following is not the job of the 'ASHA' a trained community health worker?
- Accompanying women to the health facility for antenatal check up
 - Using pregnancy test kits for early detection of pregnancy
 - Providing information on nutrition and immunization
 - Conducting the delivery of the baby
144. Which one of the following is not true about dietary fibre?
- Provide nutrient to our body
 - Also known as roughage
 - Help our body get rid of undigested food
 - Mainly provided by the plants
145. An education program is being conducted on standard precautions. The nurse understands: that a primary purpose of standard precautions with all clients is:
- To prevent nosocomial infections
 - To protect clients with AIDS
 - To protect employees from HIV and HBV
 - To replace other isolation requirements
146. When preparing to administer an antibiotic to a client, the nurse understands it will be effective in treatment of an infectious disease process primarily because antibiotics:
- Reduce the inflammatory response
 - Enhance the body's natural immune function
 - Block growth of essential components of the bacterial cell
 - Immobilize bacteria and allow them to be eliminated from the body
147. How much additional the amount of calories that should be taken by a pregnant women as per W.H.O?
- 300 K. Calorie.
 - 500K. Calorie.
 - 1000K. Calorie.
 - 100K. Calorie.
148. Which of the following is the most important initial care when chemical burn is suspected?
- Immediately cover the burn area of the body
 - Remove all the dressings
 - Provide the calm environment to the patient under care
 - Excessive flushing with water for 20-30 minutes

149. How long should a nurse wait after taking cold milk for recording oral temperature?
- 5 to 10 mts
 - 10 to 20 mts
 - 20 to 30 mts
 - 30 to 40 mts
150. An adult client is to have sputum for culture. When is the best time for the nurse to collect the specimen?
- Immediately after breakfast
 - Two hours right after breakfast
 - Two hours before dinner
 - In the morning right after he awakens
151. A second year nursing student has just suffered a needlestick while working with a patient that is positive for AIDS. Which of the following is the most important action that nursing student should take?
- Immediately see a social worker
 - Start prophylactic AZT treatment
 - Start prophylactic Pentamide treatment
 - Seek counseling
152. Personal protective equipment (PPE) is implemented to:
- Protect patients from risks of infection
 - Protect healthcare workers and patients from risks of infection
 - Protect healthcare workers from risks of infection
 - Protect healthcare workers and patients from risks of radiation
153. Which usually rare cancer is associated with HIV?
- Astocytoma
 - Mesothelioma
 - Penile cancer
 - Kaposi's sarcoma
154. When charting in the client's chart record, the nurse must needs to do which one of the following things?
- Date and sign each entry
 - Chart every two hours
 - Use ballpoint pen, not pencil
 - Cross out errors so others could not read them
155. A 32 year old patient is admitted to burns unit with burn injury to anterior, posterior chest and abdomen. Which of the following assessment is most important for this client in first 48 hours?
- Hourly urine output measurement
 - Frequent assessment of pain
 - Hourly BP measurement
 - Assessment of skin color and capillary refill
156. What is the recommended daily intake of calcium for adults aged 19-50 years?
- 800 mg/day
 - 1000 mg/day
 - 1200 mg/day
 - 1500 mg/day
157. Which of the following is known to have a role in wound healing:
- Vitamin A
 - Vitamin K
 - Vitamin C
 - Vitamin B-complex
158. All treatment team members are seen as equally important in helping clients meet their treatment goals. This type of therapy approach is:
- Milieu therapy
 - Interpersonal therapy
 - Behaviour modification
 - Rational emotive therapy
159. National Non Communicable Disease Prevention & Control Program includes
- Cancer, Diabetes, Cardiovascular & strokes
 - Cancer, Diabetes, Leprosy & Tuberculosis
 - Cancer, Leprosy, Diabetes & tuberculosis
 - Cancer, Hypertension, Cardiovascular & diabetes
160. When India was declared Polio free?
- 27th March 2014
 - Not yet declared
 - 27th March 2019
 - 27th March 2020
161. Which one is a natural method of family planning
- BBT
 - Tracing changes in cervical mucous
 - BBT and Tracing changes in cervical mucous
 - None of these
162. Notifiable disease as per (WHO) under IHR are
- Cholera, Polio, Influenza
 - Plague, Yaws, Influenza
 - Cholera, Plague, Yellow Fever
 - Polio, Tetanus, Typhoid, Hepatitis
163. Which of the following conditions can cause a hiatal hernia?
- Increased intrathoracic pressure
 - Weakness of the esophageal muscle
 - Increased esophageal muscle pressure
 - Weakness of the diaphragmatic muscle

164. The nurse is caring for a client who is thought to have pernicious anemia. What signs and symptoms would the nurse expect in this person?
- Easy bruising
 - Beefy-red tongue
 - Fine red rash on the extremities
 - Pruritus
165. Isolation of a child with measles belongs to what level of prevention?
- Primary
 - Secondary
 - Intermediate
 - Tertiary
166. In Identical twin, where the foetuses share common chorion, the number of placenta is?
- One
 - Two
 - More than two
 - Two and fused
167. The drug used for work for long hours without sleep is?
- Cocaine
 - Amphetamines
 - Caffeine
 - Betel nut
168. The salient feature of nurses records include the all following except?
- Written with ink
 - Clear and concise
 - Counter signed by the doctor
 - Should not have overwriting
169. The single most effective means for preventing health care associated infection in the hospital?
- Periodic fumigation
 - Prophylactic antibiotic therapy
 - Use of PPE
 - Hand hygiene
170. Which of the following conditions needs to be treated immediately?
- Urinary retention
 - Closed fracture
 - Eye injury
 - Continuous bleeding
171. After ovulation has occurred. The ovum remains viable for :
- 1-6 Hours
 - 12-18 Hours
 - 24-36 Hours
 - 48-72 hours
172. The first line of drugs for treatment of tuberculosis are
- Rifampicin, INH, streptomycin, Kanamycin and Ethambutol
 - Isoniazid, Rifampicin, Pyrazinamide, Ethambutol and streptomycin
 - Rifampicin, INH, streptomycin, PAS and Amikacin
 - Rifampicin, INH, Streptomycin, Kanamycin and PAS
173. The objectives of nursing personnel management includes all except
- To maintain discipline
 - To upgrade and promote existing staff wherever possible
 - To take all steps to have excessive hours of work
 - To maintain standards of remuneration
174. The various drugs used for lactation suppression are all except
- Tab Cabergoline
 - Injection mixogen (Oestrogen and testosterone)
 - Tab pyridoxine
 - Injection Methergin
175. Heimlich maneuver is performed to
- To treat insufficient breathing
 - To provide effective ventilation
 - To improve circulation
 - To remove blockage from victim's airway
176. The essential characters of a good nursing service department includes all except
- Availability of written procedures for nurses
 - Evaluating nursing services periodically
 - Formulation of written statement of purpose and objectives of nursing service
 - Running the hospital with minimal staffing
177. The assigning of various roles to be performed by nurses working in the ward is called
- Controlling
 - Staffing
 - Organising
 - Planning
178. The roles and responsibilities of ASHA includes all except
- Provide primary medical care for minor ailments like diarrhoea
 - Create awareness on nutrition and basic sanitation
 - Provide DOTS treatment
 - Provide medical care using IMNCI guidelines
179. What is the dose of Vitamin A for an infant at 9 months of age?*
- 3 lakh IU
 - 1 lakh IU
 - 2 lakh IU
 - 4 lakh IU

180. The data required for analyzing the health situation and defining the health problem of a community includes all except
- Socio economic factor
 - Demographic factors
 - Cultural factors
 - Spiritual factors
181. The sub Centre is renamed as
- Health Centre
 - Health sciences treatment and palliative Centre
 - Health & sciences Centre
 - Health and wellness Centre
182. A 3 to 6 years old child belongs to the developmental stage of
- Infant
 - School age
 - Pre-schooler
 - Toddler
183. The diagnostic tests of malaria includes all except
- Serological test
 - Microscope
 - Rapid diagnostic test
 - Hemoglobin test
184. The gross motor development of a 6 to 8 months old infant is
- Crawling
 - Sits without support
 - Holds head erect
 - Stands with support
185. The parameters assessed using Glasgow coma scale are
- Eye response, best response, best motor response
 - Eye response, best verbal response, best stimuli response
 - Eye opening response, best verbal response, best motor response
 - None of these
186. During an accident severe blood loss results in
- Shock
 - Hypoglycemia
 - Anaphylaxis
 - Sepsis
187. Assigning a group of patients to a group of staff members under the leadership of a professional nurse is called
- Functional method
 - Team method
 - Primary nursing
 - None of these
188. The ideal Nurse-Client ratio in intensive care unit is
- 1 : 1 per shift
 - 1 : 2 patient per shift
 - 1 : 3 Patients per 8 hours
 - 1 : 2-4 patients
189. The medical-surgical nurse, who is caring for a patient with a new diagnosis of cancer, observes the patient becoming angry with the physicians and nursing staff. The best approach to diffuse the emotionally charged discussion is to:
- Allow the patient and family members time to be alone
 - arrange time for the patient to speak with another patient with cancer
 - direct the discussion and validation of emotion, without false reassurance.
 - request a consultation from a social worker on the oncology unit.
190. To prepare a patient on the unit for a bronchoscopic procedure, the medical-surgical nurse administers the IV sedative and she
- educate the patient about the pending procedure.
 - give the patient small sips of water only
 - measure the patient's blood pressure and pulse readings.
 - take the patient to the bathroom one more time.
191. During an assessment of a patient who sustained a head injury 24 hours ago, the medical-surgical nurse notes the development of slurred speech and disorientation to time and place. The nurse's initial action is to:
- continue the hourly neurologic assessments.
 - inform the neurosurgeon of the patient's status.
 - prepare the patient for emergency surgery.
 - recheck the patient's neurologic status in 15 minutes
192. The interval between exposure to infection and the appearance of the first symptoms is called?
- Latent period
 - Incubation period
 - Subclinical period
 - All of these
193. South East Asia's WHO regional office is located at
- Delhi
 - Mumbai
 - Hyderabad
 - Kolkata

194. Roles of nurse in psychiatric ward include
except
- A. Observe the patient for presence of side effect of antipsychotic drugs if taking
 - B. Follow five rules while administering drugs
 - C. If psychiatric symptoms subside, then sudden stop the drug
 - D. Advise the patient not to use any psychoactive substances
195. Nursing care to the patient who is on antidepressants includes except
- A. Advise the patient to take medicines at bed time due to its sedative effect
 - B. Give medicines empty stomach to increase absorption
 - C. Do not give medicines empty stomach because it may cause nausea and vomiting
 - D. Give plenty of fluids
196. Highest percentage of polyunsaturated fatty acid (PUFA) is present in
- A. Groundnut
 - B. Soyabean oil
 - C. Margarine
 - D. Palm oil
197. Which of the following food provides 4 kcal of energy per gram
- A. Carbohydrate
 - B. Fat
 - C. Protein
 - D. Both A and C
198. An abnormal increase in the lumbar curvature of the vertebral column is called
- A. Scoliosis
 - B. Kyphosis
 - C. Lordosis
 - D. Extension
199. Which part of the tibia is known as 'ankle bone'?
- A. Tibial tuberosity
 - B. Anterior crest
 - C. Medial malleolus
 - D. Fibular notch
200. Most part of heat loss from the body occurs through the _____
- A. Lungs
 - B. Kidney
 - C. Skin
 - D. Brain

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Answer Key

Q. No.	Ans
1	D
2	B
3	A
4	B
5	B
6	B
7	A
8	C
9	D
10	B
11	C
12	A
13	A
14	B
15	D
16	C
17	D
18	A
19	B
20	B
21	D
22	A
23	D
24	D
25	C
26	B
27	B
28	D
29	C
30	C
31	D
32	C
33	A
34	D
35	B
36	D
37	A
38	C
39	D
40	D

 1

41	C
42	C
43	B
44	B
45	A
46	D
47	D
48	C
49	C
50	D
51	D
52	A
53	C
54	D
55	B
56	C
57	C
58	A
59	C
60	D
61	B
62	B
63	B
64	C
65	A
66	B
67	C
68	C
69	A
70	B
71	B
72	B
73	A
74	A
75	D
76	A
77	C
78	D
79	D
80	A
81	B
82	C
83	C

84	D
85	B
86	C
87	D
88	A
89	D
90	C
91	C
92	D
93	B
94	A
95	B
96	A
97	C
98	C
99	C
100	A
101	C
102	B
103	D
104	D
105	D
106	D
107	B
108	C
109	A
110	A
111	D
112	B
113	C
114	B
115	A
116	B
117	B
118	D
119	B
120	B
121	A
122	C
123	C
124	C
125	A
126	B

127	A
128	C
129	C
130	B
131	A
132	C
133	C
134	C
135	B
136	D
137	B
138	B
139	A
140	B
141	A
142	B
143	D
144	A
145	C
146	C
147	A
148	D
149	C
150	D
151	B
152	B
153	D
154	D
155	A
156	B
157	C
158	A
159	A
160	A
161	C
162	C
163	C
164	B
165	A
166	A
167	A
168	C
169	D

170	D
171	C
172	B
173	C
174	D
175	D
176	D
177	B
178	D
179	B
180	D
181	D
182	C
183	D
184	B
185	C
186	A
187	B
188	A
189	C
190	C
191	B
192	B
193	A
194	C
195	B
196	B
197	D
198	C
199	C
200	C