

B.Sc.(N) [Post Basic (1st Year)]

BF/2024/07

Nursing Foundation

[New Scheme-w.e.f. 2007 admission]

Time : 2 Hours

Max Marks : 35

- Note:*
- 1.) *Attempt all questions.*
 - 2.) *NO SUPPLEMENTARY SHEET SHALL BE ALLOWED /PROVIDED.*
 - 3.) *The Student must write Q.P. Code in the space provided on the Title Page of the Answer Book.*

1. **Explain briefly any TWO of the following :** [2x3=6]
 - (a) Types of Stress
 - (b) Holistic Nursing
 - (c) Team Nursing

 2. **Define Nursing Theories** [2+2+1= 5]
 - (a) Define Nursing Theories
 - (b) Define Evaluation
 - (c) Define Nursing

 3. **Answer any TWO of the following :-** [2x4=8]
 - (a) Factors influencing Health and Illness
 - (b) Concept of Meta Paradigms
 - (c) Steps of Nursing Process

 4. **Explain in brief any TWO of the following :-** [2x4=8]
 - (a) Quality Assurance
 - (b) Nursing Diagnosis
 - (c) Nursing Audit

 5. **Write Short Notes on any TWO of the following :** [2x4=8]
 - (a) Progressive Patient Care
 - (b) Legal and Ethical issues in Nursing
 - (c) Role of council and professional bodies in maintenance of standards in Nursing
-

B.Sc.(N) [Post Basic (1st Year)]

BF/2024/07

Nutrition & Dietetics

[New Scheme-w.e.f. 2007 admission]

Time : 2 Hours

Max Marks : 35

- Note: 1.) *Attempt all questions.*
2.) *NO SUPPLEMENTARY SHEET SHALL BE ALLOWED /PROVIDED.*
3.) *The Student must write O.P. Code in the space provided on the Title Page of the Answer Book.*

1. **Define the following terms :** [1x5=5]
 - a. Toddlers
 - b. Lactation
 - c. Food
 - d. Micronutrients
 - e. Balanced Diet

 2. **Discuss the Dietary Management of any TWO of the following :** [3½x2=7]
 - a. Fever
 - b. Diabetes Mellitus
 - c. P.E.M. (Protein Energy Malnutrition)

 3. **Briefly discuss any TWO of the following:** [3½x2=7]
 - a. Routine Hospital Diets
 - b. Problems in Feeding
 - c. Fat and Oils

 4. **Explain any TWO of the following :** [3½x2=7]
 - a. Factors to be considered in planning Diet for Lactating Mother
 - b. Advantages of supplementary feeding of Infants
 - c. Nutritional needs of Pregnant Woman

 5. **Write Short Notes on any THREE of the following :** [3x3=9]
 - a. Vitamin A Deficiency
 - b. Carbohydrate Metabolism
 - c. Community Nutrition
 - d. Food Hygiene
 - e. Pulses
-

B.Sc.(N) [Post Basic (1st Year)]

BF/2024/07

Psychology

[New Scheme-w.e.f. 2007 admission]

Time : 3 Hours

Max Marks : 75

- Note: 1.) *Attempt all questions.*
2.) *NO SUPPLEMENTARY SHEET SHALL BE ALLOWED /PROVIDED.*
3.) *The Student must write Q.P. Code in the space provided on the Title Page of the Answer Book.*

1. (i) (a) Explain experimental method. [7]
(b) Discuss importance of psychology in nursing context. [8]

OR

- (ii) (a) Explain components of emotion. [7]
(b) Describe Trial and error theory of learning. [8]
2. (a) Explain Freud's psychoanalytical theory of personality development. [6]
(b) Discuss different motives of human being. [9]
3. (a) Explain nature of thinking. [5]
(b) Describe laws of perception. [5]
4. (a) Explain role of heredity in individual difference. [5]
(b) Discuss psychological needs of an adolescent. [5]

5. **Write Short Notes on any FIVE of the following :** [5x5=25]
- (a) Assessment of intelligence
 - (b) Types of forgetting
 - (c) Problem solving
 - (d) Attitude of a person during sickness
 - (e) Implication of classical conditioning theory of learning
 - (f) Aptitude test
 - (g) Projective techniques of personality test
-

B.Sc.(N) [Post Basic (1st Year)]

BF/2024/07

Microbiology**Time : 3 Hours**

[New Scheme-w.e.f. 2007 admission]

Max Marks : 75Note: 1.) ***Attempt all questions.***2.) ***NO SUPPLEMENTARY SHEET SHALL BE ALLOWED /PROVIDED.***3.) ***The Student must write O.P. Code in the space provided on the Title Page of the Answer Book.***1A. **Give one word answer for the following:** [1x10=10]

- i. Lipopolysaccharide is a major component of cell wall in _____.
- ii. The bacteria which require higher level of carbondioxide for their growth are called _____.
- iii. Temperature and time period used in hot air oven _____.
- iv. Agar concentration required to prepare nutrient agar is _____.
- v. Disinfectant used for fogging of operation theatres _____.
- vi. Prozone phenomenon is due to _____.
- vii. On blood agar which type of hemolysis is produced by Streptococcus pyogenes _____.
- viii. Mycobacterium tuberculosis infection is commonly acquired by _____.
- ix. Insect vector for rickettsial pox is _____.
- x. Culture media used for growing fungi _____.

1B. **Pick up the most appropriate answer :** [1x5=5]

- i. The process by which an article, surface or medium is made free of all microorganism either in the vegetative or spore form is known as:
(a) Sterilization (b) Asepsis (c) Disinfection (d) None of the above
- ii. VDRL test is an example of :
(a) Agglutination test (b) Flocculation test (c) Immunofluorescence (d) All of above
- iii. The most common site affected by Corynebacterium diphtheriae is:
(a) upper respiratory tract (b) Conjunctiva (c) Skin (d) Vulvovaginal
- iv. What color code is used for plastic bags for segregation of biomedical waste :
(a) Yellow (b) Red (c) Blue (d) white
- v. All are yeast or yeast like fungi except :
(a) Candida (b) Trichophyton (c) Cryptococcus (d) Trichosporum

2. **Describe Briefly :** [5x3=15]

- (a) Sterilization by dry heat
- (b) Type II hypersensitivity reaction
- (c) Tuberculin test

3. **Classify Mycobacteria. Discuss the laboratory diagnosis of pulmonary tuberculosis.** [10]4. **Write note on :**

- (a) Precipitation reactions [5]
- (b) Dimorphic fungi [5]

5. **Write Short Notes on any FIVE of the following:** [5x5=25]

- (a) Bacterial growth curve
 - (b) Anaphylaxis
 - (c) Endotoxins
 - (d) Weil's disease
 - (e) General characters of viruses
 - (f) Types of biomedical wastes
 - (g) Precautions required for sample collection
-

B.Sc.(N) [Post Basic (1st Year)]

BF/2024/07

Maternal Nursing

[New Scheme-w.e.f. 2007 admission]

Time : 3 Hours

Max Marks : 75

- Note: 1.) *Attempt all questions.*
2.) *NO SUPPLEMENTARY SHEET SHALL BE ALLOWED /PROVIDED.*
3.) *The Student must write O.P. Code in the space provided on the Title Page of the Answer Book.*

1. (i) (a) Explain physiology of first stage of Labour. [5]
(b) What are the Post Natal Exercises and its advantages. [5]
(c) Explain nursing management of Pregnancy induced Anaemia. [5]

OR

- (ii) (a) What is Uterine Prolapse. [2]
(b) What are the cause and types of Placenta Previa. [6]
(c) Explain management of Placenta Previa. [7]
2. (a) Explain intensive care of the Newborn. [7]
(b) Explain nursing management of Post Partum Haemorrhage. [8]
3. (a) Explain Neonatal Resuscitation. [5]
(b) Explain the cause and symptoms of oligohydramnios. [5]

4. **Differentiate between any TWO of the following :** [5x2=10]
(a) Striae Gravidarum and Striae Ablicans
(b) Pathological and Physiological Jaundice
(c) True Labour and False Labour

5. **Write Short Notes on any FIVE of the following :** [5x5=25]
(a) Essential care of Newborn
(b) HIV in Pregnancy
(c) Apgar Score
(d) Cervical Dystocia
(e) Diagnosis of Pregnancy
(f) Caesarean Section
(g) Antenatal exercises and its advantages

B.Sc.(N) [Post Basic (1st Year)]

BF/2024/07

Medical Surgical Nursing

[New Scheme-w.e.f. 2007 admission]

Time : 3 Hours

Max Marks : 75

- Note: 1.) *Attempt all questions.*
2.) *NO SUPPLEMENTARY SHEET SHALL BE ALLOWED /PROVIDED.*
3.) *The Student must write O.P. Code in the space provided on the Title Page of the Answer Book.*

1. (i) (a) Define Acute Renal Failure (ARF). [2]
(b) Discuss the etiology and clinical manifestations of a patient with ARF. [5]
(c) Discuss the medical and nursing management of a patient with ARF. [8]

OR

- (ii) (a) Define Myocardial Infarction (MI). [2]
(b) Explain the investigations and underlying pathophysiology of MI. [6]
(c) Explain the nursing management of the patient with MI. [7]

2. (a) Define Peptic ulcer. [2]
(b) Discuss the etiology and diagnostics for a patient with Peptic ulcer. [5]
(c) Discuss the medical and nursing intervention for a patient with Peptic ulcer [8]

3. (a) Define Fracture. [1]
(b) Enumerate types of Fracture. [3]
(c) Explain the medical and surgical approaches for the patient with Fracture. [6]

4. (a) Enlist the characteristic of Pain. [4]
(b) Discuss the non-pharmacological management of Pain. [6]

5. **Write Short Note on any FIVE of the following:** [5x5=25]
(a) Nursing management of a Patient undergoing Brachytherapy
(b) Patient teaching for Dengue fever
(c) Anti-tubercular therapy-regime and nurses' role
(d) Primary survey of Patient with Trauma injuries
(e) Vesico vaginal fistula (VVF)
(f) Types and management of Anemia
(g) Pathophysiology and medical management of Hypovolemic shock

B.Sc.(N) [Post Basic (1st Year)]

BF/2024/07

Child Health Nursing

[New Scheme-w.e.f. 2007 admission]

Time : 3 Hours

Max Marks : 75

- Note: 1.) *Attempt all questions.*
2.) *NO SUPPLEMENTARY SHEET SHALL BE ALLOWED /PROVIDED.*
3.) *The Student must write Q.P. Code in the space provided on the Title Page of the Answer Book.*

1. (i) (a) Define congenital heart defects. [2]
(b) Enumerate various Cyanotic and Acyanotic heart defects. [3]
(c) Explain in detail about Ventricular septal defects. [4]
(d) Discuss the nursing care of a Child with Congenital heart diseases. [6]

OR

- (ii) (a) Define Malnutrition. [2]
(b) Enumerate various Nutritional deficiency disorders in Children. [3]
(c) Discuss methods of Nutritional assessment in Children. [4]
(d) Explain the management of a Child with Malnutrition. [6]
2. (a) Discuss the growth and development of a Toddler. [5]
(b) Discuss nursing management of a Low birth weight baby. [5]
(c) Discuss Kangaroo Mother Care. [5]
3. (a) Discuss care of Child with Spina bifida. [5]
(b) Describe nursing care of Child with Hemophilia. [5]
4. (a) Define fractures and their management. [5]
(b) Define exclusive breastfeeding and enumerate its benefits. [5]

5. **Write Short Notes on any FIVE of the following :** [5x5=25]
(a) Role of pediatric nurse in caring for Hospitalized child
(b) Value of play and Selection of Play materials
(c) National Immunization schedule
(d) Prevention of infections in Nursery
(e) Poisoning in Children
(f) Management of Mentally challenged children
(g) Nurses role during Seizures

B.Sc.(N) [Post Basic (1st Year)]

BF/2024/07

Biochemistry & Biophysics

[New Scheme-w.e.f. 2007 admission]

Time : 3 Hours

Max Marks : 75

Note: 1.) *Attempt all questions.*

2.) *USE SEPARATE ANSWER BOOK FOR EACH PART.*

3.) *The Student must write separate Q.P. Code in the space provided on the Title Page of the respective Answer Book.*

SECTION-A

[38 marks]

QP Code: PBN103

(Biochemistry)

1. (i) (a) Define Carbohydrates. [2]
(b) Write down the functions of carbohydrates. [3]
(c) Discuss the process of digestion and absorption of carbohydrates. [5]
- OR**
- (ii) (a) Write in detail the composition of various types of carbohydrates with examples. [5]
(b) Discuss the process of mitochondrial oxidation. [5]
2. (a) List down important tests used for enzyme estimation? [3]
(b) Discuss the various precautions for handling specimens. [7]
3. **Describe brief (Any TWO) :** [2x3=6]
(a) Role of insulin and thyroxin in our body (b) Hypo and hypernatremia
(c) Saturated and Unsaturated fats (d) Composition of Urine
4. **Write Short Notes on any FOUR of the following :** [4x3=12]
(a) Sources and functions of phosphorus
(b) Role of ketone bodies
(c) Functions of cell
(d) Biological importance of lipids
(e) Acid base balance
(f) Sources and functions of proteins

SECTION-B

[37 marks]

QP Code: PBN104

(Biophysics)

1. (i) (a) Explain the effects of heat on liquids with illustrations. [5]
(b) Explain the scales of temperature measurement. List down the instructions for using thermometer. [5]
- OR**
- (ii) (a) Define friction with examples. [2]
(b) Differentiate between ocular pressure and Intraocular pressure. [3]
(c) Explain the application of principles of body mechanics in transferring patient from bed to Wheel chair. [5]
2. (a) Define the terms electricity and magnetism with examples. [4]
(b) Describe the mechanism of flow of electricity in gases and vacuum. [5]
3. **Describe briefly (Any TWO) :** [2x3=6]
(a) Vocalization and hearing (b) Isotopes and Isobars
(c) ECG and its application (d) Diagnostic application of X rays
4. **Write Short Notes on any FOUR of the following :** [4x3=12]
(a) Advantages and disadvantage of atomic energy (b) Instrument used for detecting ionizing radiation
(c) Nature of electricity (d) Relationship between static forces and forces of body
(e) Application of gravity in nursing procedures (f) Units of measurement of electricity and sound

B.Sc.(N) [Post Basic (1st Year)]

BF/2024/07

English

Time : 3 Hours

[New Scheme-w.e.f. 2007 admission]

Max Marks : 75

Note: 1.) ***Attempt all questions.***

2.) ***NO SUPPLEMENTARY SHEET SHALL BE ALLOWED /PROVIDED.***

3.) ***The Student must write Q.P. Code in the space provided on the Title Page of the Answer Book.***

1. **Write an Essay on any (ONE) of the following in about (450) words:** [15]
(i) Artificial Intelligence and Health Care (ii) Reading Newspaper: A Dying Habit
(iii) On-line Education (iv) Drug Abuse in Sports
2. Write a letter to the Deputy Commissioner of your district, drawing his attention to the increasing number of accidents caused by stray animals. [10]

OR

Write a letter to the Editor of a daily newspaper, highlighting the declining standards of education because of online teaching/ learning

3. **Write a paragraph in about (100) words on any (ONE) of the following topics:** [10]
(a) Your Favourite Restaurant (b) Your visit to an Airport
(c) Your Favourite TV Show (d) Where there is a will, there is a way
4. **Do as directed:**
- A. ***Change the voice :*** [5]
(i) A sculptor is making an idol. (ii) Neil has lost all his money.
(iii) Who is singing the song? (iv) Ryan will take a photo of the building
(v) Prof. Mark taught us Chemistry.
- B. ***Fill in the blanks with correct Prepositions:*** [5]
(i) I hung the picture ___ the sofa. (on/above). (ii) Rohit is waiting ___ his train. (for/ about).
(iii) Please see me ___ 10 in the morning. (at/ on). (iv) My brother loves to travel ___ train. (by/ in).
(v) I saw a man diving ___ the canal. (in/ into).
- C. ***Change the Narration :-*** [5]
(i) The teacher said, "I am very happy for your success"
(ii) The policeman advised the young boys, "You must obey the traffic rules."
(iii) My grandma asked, "What do you want to eat?"
(iv) Henry said, "I will finish my project soon."
(v) Tim told his younger sister, "Oil floats on water."
- D. ***Correct the following sentences :*** [5]
(i) He went for work despite ill health`. (ii) You should tell to me the real story
(iii) Many peoples attended the party. (iv) Manpreet is a honest boy.
(v) The principal called me on 9 in the morning.

5. **Express your views on:** [10]
"Increasing Role of Social Media in Our Lives" **OR** "Gender Roles in Modern Households"

6. **Read the following passage carefully and answer the questions that follow :** [10]

Mohan and Kuldeep lived in the same village. Mohan was a rich jeweller and Kuldeep was a poor farmer. Both had three grown up sons each. They lived with their wives, sons, daughters-in-law, and grandchildren. One day, poor Kuldeep decided to leave the village and go to a nearby city to earn enough money to feed his large family. He left the village with his family. When night fell, they stopped to spend the night under a tree. Kuldeep went to get wood to light the fire. He asked the other members of his family to clean the place and prepare for cooking. There was a stream running nearby. In the branches of the tree under which the family was sitting, there was a thief hiding. He was observing the family closely; noticing that they had nothing to cook. Kuldeep's wife Seema was also thinking about what they would eat. She asked Kuldeep: "Everything is ready but what shall we eat?" Kuldeep raised his hands towards heaven and said: "Don't worry. He is watching us from above. He will help us." The thief was wondering what would happen if the family noticed him. He decided to make a quick escape. He climbed down and ran. But his bundle of stolen jewels and money fell into Kuldeep's lap. When he opened the bundle, he jumped with joy. The family returned to their village and told the villagers the story. Mohan thought it was a quick way to become richer.

Along with his family, he left the village and set off towards the city. On the way, they stopped under the same tree. Mohan also told his wife, sons and daughters-in-law to work the same way as Kuldeep's family had done. However, no one listened to him because they were habitual of having servants around them.

Mohan's wife repeated what Kuldeep's wife had said: "Everything is ready but what shall we eat?" Mohan also repeated what Kuldeep had said: "Don't worry. He is watching us from above. He will help us." This time, the thief jumped down from the tree with a knife in his hand. Everyone was frightened. They started running around to save their lives. The thief stole their belongings and ran away. Mohan and his family returned to their village empty handed.

- (i) Why did Kuldeep decide to leave the village?
- (ii) What did Kuldeep ask his family members to do?
- (iii) What was Seema worried about?
- (iv) What happened to Mohan and his family when they tried to repeat what Kuldeep had done?
- (v) What is the central idea of the story?

B.Sc.(N) [Post Basic (2nd Year)]

BF/2024/07

Mental Health Nursing

[New Scheme-w.e.f. 2007 admission]

Time : 3 Hours

Max Marks : 75

- Note: 1.) ***Attempt all questions.***
2.) ***NO SUPPLEMENTARY SHEET SHALL BE ALLOWED /PROVIDED.***
3.) ***The Student must write Q.P. Code in the space provided on the Title Page of the Answer Book.***

1. (i) (a) Describe the Principles of Mental Health Nursing. [10]
(b) Explain in briefly about the classification of Mental disorders. [5]

OR

- (ii) (a) Explain the classification of Mental retardation. [5]
(b) Describe the nursing care and rehabilitation of the Mentally retarded child. [10]

2. (a) Describe the admission procedure in a Psychiatric hospital. [7]
(b) Describe the preventive and rehabilitative aspects in Substance abuse. [8]

3. Explain in detail about National Mental Health Programme. [10]

4. **Describe the Techniques of the following:**
(a) Systematic Desensitization [5]
(b) Cognitive Behaviour Therapy [5]

5. **Write Short Notes on any FIVE of the following:** [5x5=25]

- (a) Milieu Therapy
(b) Mood Stabilizers
(c) Role of Nurse in preventive Psychiatry
(d) Hallucination
(e) Treatment of Alcohol dependant syndrome
(f) Obsessive Compulsive Disorders
(g) Suicide Prevention

B.Sc.(N) [Post Basic (2nd Year)]

BF/2024/07

Introduction to Nursing Education

[New Scheme-w.e.f. 2007 admission]

Time : 3 Hours

Max Marks : 75

- Note:* 1.) ***Attempt all questions.***
2.) ***NO SUPPLEMENTARY SHEET SHALL BE ALLOWED /PROVIDED.***
3.) ***The Student must write O.P. Code in the space provided on the Title Page of the Answer Book.***

1. (i) (a) Discuss the need of practical training in Nursing Education. [10]
(b) Discuss the principles of teaching and learning. [5]

OR

- (ii) (a) Enlist the principles of adult learning. [5]
(b) Prepare a lesson plan of one hour duration on any topic of your choice for B.Sc. Nursing I year students. [10]

2. (a) Explain various types of AV Aids. [7]
(b) Briefly explain **any two** methods of teaching. [8]

3. (a) 'Environment is important in teaching learning process' justify this statement. [5]
(b) Discuss the INC guidelines for School of Nursing. [5]

4. (a) Discuss the steps of Counselling process. [5]
(b) Discuss various methods of assessment of students. [5]

5. **Write Short Notes on any FIVE of the following:** [5x5=25]

- (a) Qualities of a good teacher
- (b) Anecdotal records
- (c) Bloom's taxonomy
- (d) Importance of welfare services for teachers in School of Nursing
- (e) Multiple type questions
- (f) Communication process
- (g) Projected (any ONE) AV Aid

B.Sc.(N) [Post Basic (2nd Year)]

BF/2024/07

Community Health Nursing

[New Scheme-w.e.f. 2007 admission]

Time : 3 Hours

Max Marks : 75

- Note:* 1.) ***Attempt all questions.***
2.) ***NO SUPPLEMENTARY SHEET SHALL BE ALLOWED /PROVIDED.***
3.) ***The Student must write O.P. Code in the space provided on the Title Page of the Answer Book.***

1. (i) (a) Define Community Health Nursing. [2]
(b) Explain the principles of community health nursing. [6]
(c) Discuss the challenges and scope of community health nurse. [7]

OR

- (ii) (a) Describe National Health policy. [2]
(b) List the Health problem in India. [6]
(c) Write the role of Community Health nurse in Health problems. [7]

2. (a) Define Epidemiology & its concepts. [7]
(b) What are the aims & principles of epidemiology. [8]

3. (a) What do you mean by Health Education & write its principles. [6]
(b) Write the importance of giving health education in community setting. [4]

4. (a) Explain the importance school health programme. [5]
(b) Who are the members of school health team? [5]

5. **Write Short Notes on any FIVE of the followings :** [5x5=25]

- (a) Vital statistics
(b) Home visit
(c) School Health services
(d) Surveillance & monitoring
(e) Care of physically handicapped at home
(f) Primary health care
(g) Functions of Community health centre
-

B.Sc.(N) [Post Basic (2nd Year)]

BF/2024/07

Introduction to Nursing Administration

[New Scheme-w.e.f. 2007 admission]

Time : 3 Hours

Max Marks : 75

- Note:* 1.) ***Attempt all questions.***
2.) ***NO SUPPLEMENTARY SHEET SHALL BE ALLOWED /PROVIDED.***
3.) ***The Student must write Q.P. Code in the space provided on the Title Page of the Answer Book.***

1. (i) True Leaders gives direction to employees.

- (a) Define Leadership and describe features of a good leader. [5]
- (b) Describe various types of leadership styles. [5]
- (c) Discuss various role of nursing leader in hospitals in providing Comprehensive patient care. [5]

OR

(ii) Staffing plays crucial role in successful execution of administration.

- (a) Define staffing. [3]
- (b) Describe various principles of staffing in an organization. [4]
- (c) Explain various steps of staffing process in an organization. [8]

2. Managers are strength of an organization.

- (a) Define Management. [4]
- (b) Describe various principles (Henry Fayol's) of management. [6]
- (c) Describe the role of nurses as a manager while working at administrative departments. [5]

3. Answer the following :

- (a) Define guidance & counseling. [2]
- (b) Describe various Principles of guidance & counseling. [4]
- (c) Describe role of counselors in nursing administration. [4]

- 4. (a) Discuss the role of Nurse Educator in Guiding Student nurses. [5]
- (b) Discuss the role of Nurse Educator in providing clinical facilities for learning in Nursing institutions. [5]

5. Write Short Notes on any FIVE of the followings : [5x5=25]

- (a) Inventory Control
 - (b) Directing
 - (c) Indian Nursing Council
 - (d) Curriculum
 - (e) In-Service Education Programme
 - (f) Staff Welfare
 - (g) Discipline
-

B.Sc.(N) [Post Basic (2nd Year)]

BF/2024/07

Sociology

[New Scheme-w.e.f. 2007 admission]

Time : 3 Hours

Max Marks : 75

- Note:* 1.) ***Attempt all questions.***
2.) ***NO SUPPLEMENTARY SHEET SHALL BE ALLOWED /PROVIDED.***
3.) ***The Student must write O.P. Code in the space provided on the Title Page of the Answer Book.***

1. (i) (a) Define Sociology. [2]
(b) Discuss the relation between individual and Society. [6]
(c) What are the causes of personal disorganization. [7]

OR

- (ii) (a) Define Social Stratification? [2]
(b) Explain Functions of Religious institution. [6]
(c) What are the characteristics of social group? [7]

2. (a) Define Social Organization. [2]
(b) Differentiate between Rural and Urban Community. [5]
(c) How to check problem of Child labour? [8]

3. (a) Discuss agencies of Socialization. [5]
(b) Write a note on Competition as social processes. [5]

4. (a) Discuss factors influencing Cultural change. [5]
(b) Write characteristics of an Indian village. [5]

5. **Write Short Notes on any FIVE of the following:** [5x5=25]

- (a) Poverty
(b) Cultural lag
(c) Class system
(d) Marriage institution
(e) Crowd
(f) Delinquency
(g) Substance abuse
